The New CMS Navigation Reimbursement Billing Codes: A 101 Teri Bedard, BA, RT(R)(T)(ARRT), CPC Revenue Cycle Coding Strategies

ACCC



2024 - New Codes from Medicare CHI **SDOH** PIN & PIN-PS Community Health Integration · Social Determinants of Health · Principal Illness Navigation · G0019 and G0022 • G0023 and G0024 · G0136 Practitioner must identify any SDOHs which significantly limit • Risk Assessment • Cancer (& other serious, high-risk • Provided no more than once their ability to diagnose or treat Principal Illness Navigation - Peer every 6 months the problem(s) addressed in the Include a large set of factors: Support · G0140 and G0146 · Economic stability, · Education access and quality, Behavioral health · Provided by peer support · Healthcare access and quality, specialists Neighborhood and build environment, Social and community context (factors such as housing, food, nutrition access, and transportation needs) ACCC) 3

Why Services Established Remove health-Additional related social Improve Payment Resources and barriers interfering Time for Patients Accuracy to with practitioner's Account for... with Serious medically Illnesses necessary care plan ACCC)



Focus on equity in and access of care

How do social determinants of health (SDOH) impact the ability to diagnose or treat the patient Trying to determine how to improve payment accuracy for additional time and resources

Payment for many activities currently included in payment for other services

Proposing to create new coding to identify & value from other services

Better recognize Community Health Workers through coding and payment policy when part of multidisciplinary team

2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserved



5

Staff Training



Must meet State requirements - Certification or Licensure

If no State requirements must be trained or certified in the following:

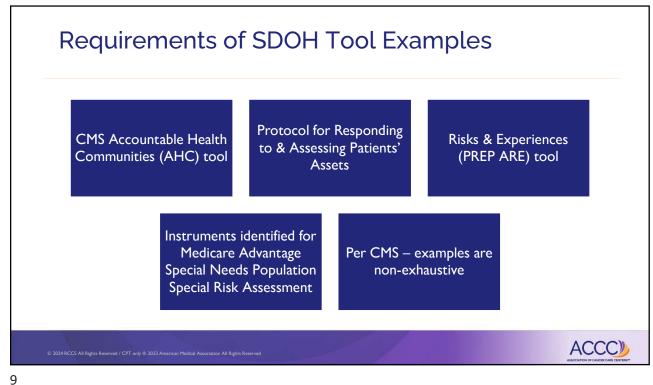
Patient and family communication, Interpersonal and relationship building, patient and family capacity-building, Service coordination and system navigation, Patient advocacy, facilitation, individual and community assessment, Professionalism and ethical conduct, and Development of an appropriate knowledge base, including local community-based resources

© 2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserve





Social Determinants of Health (SDOH) 01 1 New Code **Specific Factors Risk Assessment Format Domains Included** Part of comprehensive Economic stability, Education Food insecurity, housing G0136 – billable Standardized, social history in relation access and quality, evidence-based SDOH insecurity, transportation once/every 6 months to E/M visit (proposed Healthcare access and $risk\,assessment\,tool$ needs, and utility difficulties (providers may quality, Neighborhood and building environment, for same date) tested and validated assess for additional domains through research Social and community as culturally pertinent to community) context ACCC)



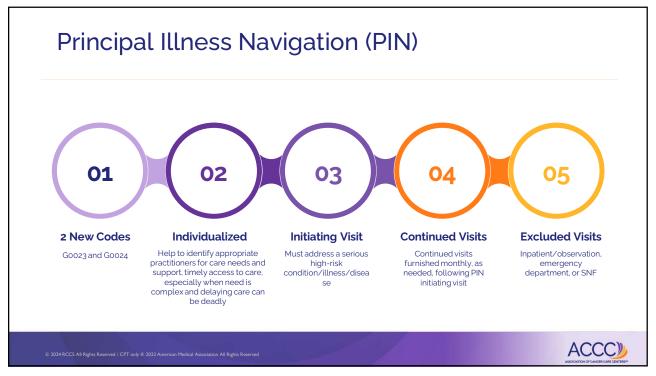
J

| Code | Description |
|-------|--|
| G0019 | Community health integration services performed by certified or trained auxiliary personnel, including a community health worker, under the direction of a physician or other practitioner, 60 minutes per calendar month, in the following activities to address social determinants of health (SDOH) need(s) that are significantly limiting the ability to diagnose or treat problem(s) addressed in an initiating visit: Person-centered assessment, performed to better understand the individualized context of the intersection between the SDOH need(s) and the problem(s) addressed in the initiating visit. Conducting a person-centered assessment to understand patient's life story, strengths, needs, goals, preferences and desired outcomes, including understanding cultural and linguistic factors and including unmet SDOH needs (that are not separately billed). Facilitating patient-driven goal-setting and establishing an action plan. Providing tailored support to the patient as needed to accomplish the practitioner's treatment plan. Practitioner, Home, and Community-Based Care Coordination Coordinating receipt of needed services from healthcare practitioners, providers, and facilities; and from home- and community-based service providers, and soil service providers, and care goal service providers, social service providers, social service providers, and care desired outcomes, including cultural and linguistic factors. Communication with practitioners, home- and community-based service providers, hospitals, and skilled nursing facilities (or other health care facilities) regarding the patient's psychosocial strengths and needs, functional deficits, goals, preferences, and desired outcomes, including cultural and linguistic factors. Coordination of care transitions between and among health care practitioners and settings, including transitions involving referral to other clinicians; follow-up after almost providers, social services from hospitals, skilled nursing facilities or other health care facilities. Facilitating acce |
| G0022 | Community health integration services, each additional 30 minutes per calendar month (List separately in addition to G0019) |

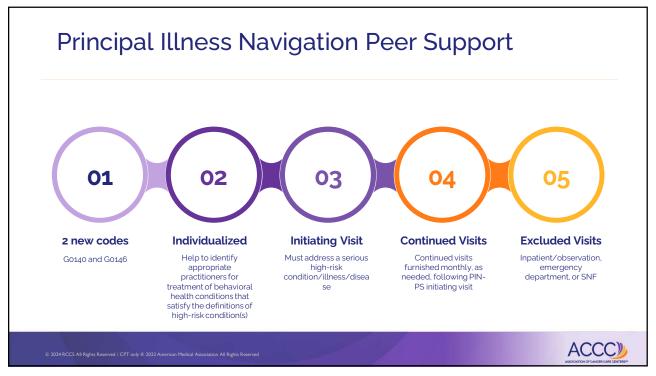


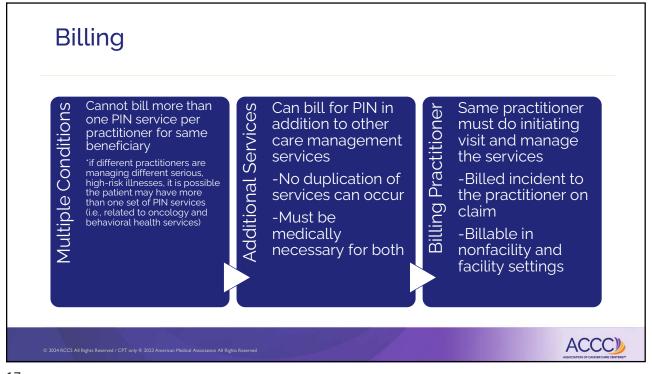


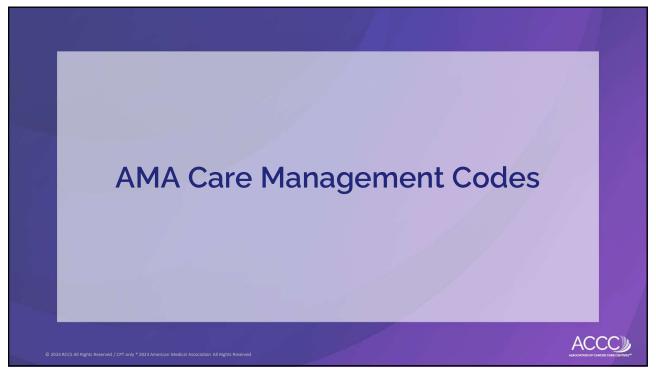
| Code | Description |
|-------|---|
| G0023 | Principal Illness Navigation services by certified or trained auxiliary personnel under the direction of a physician or other practitioner, including a patient navigator or certified peer specialist. 60 minutes per calendar month, in the following activities: Person-centered assessment, performed to better understand the individual context of the serious, high-risk condition. Conducting a person-centered assessment to understand the patient's life story, strengths, needs, goals, preferences, and desired outcomes, including understanding cultural and linguistic factors and including unmet SDOH needs (that are not separately billed). Facilitating patient-driven goals setting and establishing an action plan. Providing tailored support as needed to accomplish the practitioner's treatment plan. Identifying or referring patient (and caregiver or family, if applicable) to appropriate supportive services. Practitioner, Home, and Community-Based Care Coordination Coordinating receipt of needed services from healthcare practitioners, providers, and facilities; home—and community-based service providers, and facilities on the health care facilities or Coordination with practitioners, home—and community-based service providers, hospitals, and skilled nursing facilities (or other health care facilities) regarding the patient's psychosocial strengths and needs, functional deficits, goals, preferences, and desired outcomes, including cultural and linguistic factors. Coordination of care transitions between and among health care practitioners and settings, including transitions involving referral to other clinicians; follow-up after an emergency department visit; or follow-up after discharges from hospitals, skilled nursing facilities or other health care facilities. Facilitating access to community-based social services (e.g., housing, utilities, transportation, food assistance) as needed to address SDOH need(s). Health education-Helping the patient contextualize health education provided by the patients' treatment |
| G0024 | Principal Illness Navigation services, additional 30 minutes per calendar month (List separately in addition to G0023) |

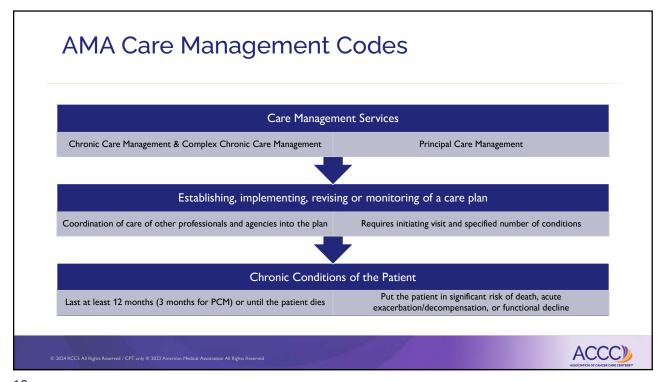


| Code | Description |
|-------|--|
| G0140 | Principal Illness Navigation - Peer Support by certified or trained auxiliary personnel under the direction of a physician or other practitioner, including a certified peer specialist; 60 minutes per calendar month, in the following activities: • Person-centered interview, performed to better understand the individual context of the serious, high-risk condition. • Conducting a person-centered interview to understand the patient's life story, strengths, needs, goals, preferences, and desired outcomes, including understanding cultural and linguistic factors, and including unmet SDOH needs (that are not billed separately). • Facilitating patient-driven goal setting and establishing an action plan. • Providing tailored support as needed to accomplish the person-centered goals in the practitioner's treatment plan. • Identifying or referring patient (and caregiver or family, if applicable) to appropriate supportive services. • Practitioner, Home, and Community-Based Care Communication • Assist the patient in communicating with their practitioners, home-, and community-based service providers, hospitals, and skilled nursing facilities (or other health care facilities) regarding the patient's psychosocial strengths and needs, goals, preferences, and desired outcomes, including cultural and linguistic factors. • Facilitating access to community-based social services (e.g., housing, utilities, transportation, food assistance) as needed to address SDOH need(s). • Health education—Helping the patient contextualize health education provided by the patient's treatment team with the patient's individual needs, goals, preferences, and SDOH need(s), and educating the patient (and caregiver if applicable) on how to best participate in medical decision-making. • Building patient self-advocacy skills, so that the patient can interact with members of the health care team and related community-based services (as needed), in ways that are more likely to promote personalized and effective treatment of their condition. • Dev |
| G0146 | Principal Illness Navigation – Peer Support, additional 30 minutes per calendar month (List separately in addition to G0140) |









Chronic Care Management

Primary Codes - Initial Time

- 99490 & 99491
- Multiple (2 or more chronic conditions), more than 12 months
- · Represent the initial time provided each month
- Require at least 20 or 30 minutes respectively, of staff time over course of one calendar month directed by a physician or other qualified health care professional carrying out the direction of the care plan.
- 99490 staff provided time
- 99491 physician or other qualified healthcare professional (QHP) provided time

Add-on Codes - Additional Time

- 99439 & 99437
- Only billable in addition to the primary code when conditions of the code are met as listed in definition
- +99439 staff provided time
- +99437 physician or other qualified healthcare professional (QHP) provided time

© 2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserve



Complex Chronic Care Management

Primary Code - Initial Time

- 99487
- Multiple (2 or more chronic conditions), more than 12 months
- Represent the initial time provided each month
- Require at least 60 minutes of clinical staff time over course of one calendar month directed by a physician or other qualified health care professional

Add-on Code - Additional Time

- +99489
- Only billable in addition to the primary code when conditions of the code are met as listed in definition – staff time each additional 30 minutes per calendar month

2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserved



21

Principal Care Management

Primary Code - Initial Time

- 99424 & 99426
- Single high-risk disease with one complex chronic condition, 3 months or more
- · Represent the initial time provided each month
- Require at least 30 minutes of staff time over course of one calendar month directed by a physician or other qualified health care professional carrying out the direction of the care plan.
- 99424 physician or other qualified healthcare professional (QHP) provided time
- 99426 staff provided time

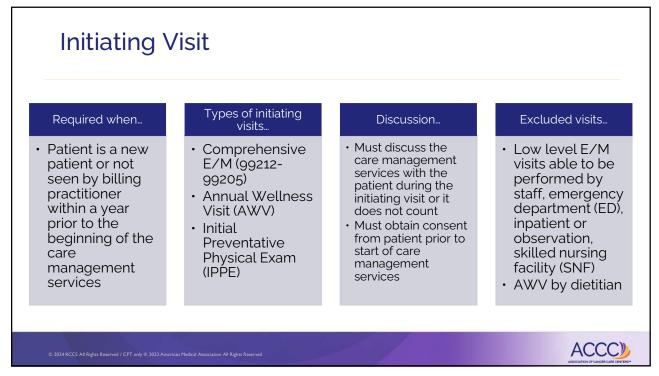
Add-on Code - Additional Time

- 99425 & 99427
- Only billable in addition to the primary code when conditions of the code are met as listed in definition
- +99425 physician or other qualified healthcare professional (QHP) provided time
- +99427 staff provided time

2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserved







Laundry List for Care Plan



- A problem list (varies by service disease specific vs. comprehensive),
- Expected outcome and prognosis,
- Measurable treatment goals,
- How symptoms will be managed, who is responsible for any planned interventions,
- Management of medication(s),
- · Any ordered social services, and
- How any services provided by outside organizations will be coordinated and managed in support of the care plan

© 2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserved



25

PCM vs. PIN

Principal Care Management

- Single high-risk disease, with one complex chronic condition
- Expected to last at least 3 months
- Coordinating care outside physician's office to address clinical needs
- Clinically trained staff

Principal Illness Navigation

- Serious high-risk condition
- Expected to last at least 3 months
- Navigating socioeconomic conditions impacting access to care
- Clinically trained or lived experience staff

© 2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserved



Code Comparison

| | Principal Care Management (99426) | Complex Chronic Care Management (99487) | Chronic Care Management (99490/99491) | CHI (G0019) | PIN (G0023) | PIN-PS (G0140) |
|--------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| Threshold Time (minutes) | 30 | 60 | 20/30** | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Expected Duration | At least 3 months | At least 12 months | At least 12 months | At least 3 months | At least 3 months | At least 3 months |
| Staff Type | Clinical Staff | Clinical Staff | Clinical Staff | Clinical Health Worker (CHW) certified or trained | Certified or trained Navigator | Peer support, State guidelines or SAMSHA* |
| Patient Conditions | Serious high-risk condition & 1 complex chronic condition | 2 or more chronic conditions | 2 or more chronic conditions | Social Determinants Of Health | 1 Serious high- risk condition | Behavioral health condition |
| Care Plan | Disease specific | Comprehensive | Comprehensive | Address SDOH | Disease specific | Disease specific |



27

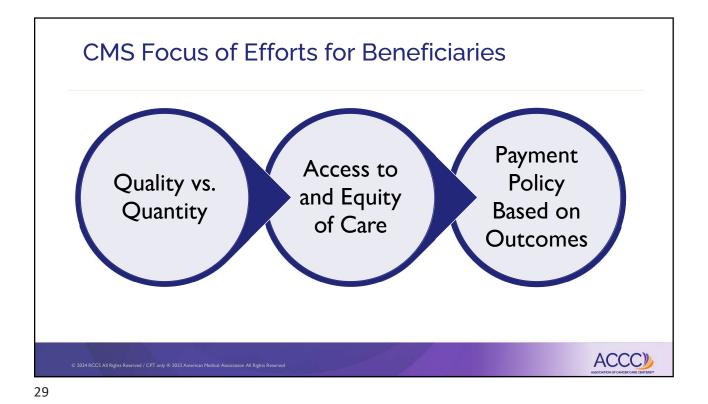
Medicare Rates and Patient Responsibility

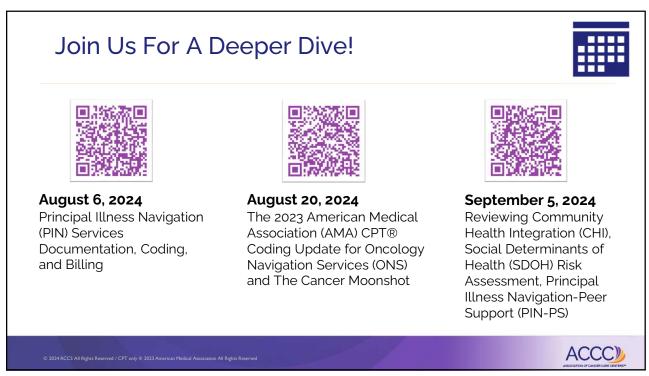
| Type of Visit | Initiating E/M Visit Required | Provided by Certified/Trained Auxiliary Staff | 2024 MPFS Nonfacility Rate | 2024 MPFS Facility Rate | 2024 HOPPS Rate |
|--|----------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| Community Health Integration (CHI) | Yes | Yes | G0019 = \$80.56 +G0022 = \$50.26 | G0019 = \$49.60 +G0022 = \$34.62 | G0019 = \$84.93 +G0022 = packaged |
| Social Determinants of Health (SDOH) | No | Yes | G0136 = \$18.97 | G0136 = \$8.99 | G0136 = \$27.34 |
| Principal Illness Navigation (PIN) | Yes | Yes | G0023 = \$80.56 +G0024 = \$50.26 | G0023 = \$49.60 +G0024 = \$34.62 | G0023 = \$84.93 +G0024 = packaged |
| Principal Illness Navigation – Peer Support (PIN-PS) | Yes | Yes | G0140 = \$79.24 +G0146 = \$49.45 | G0140 = \$48.79 +G0146 = \$34.05 | G0140 = \$84.93 +G0146 = packaged |
| Principal Care Management | Yes | Yes | 99424 = \$82.55 +99425 = \$59.92 99426 = \$61.91 +99427 = \$47.27 | 99424 = \$73.57 +99425 = \$50.60 99426 = \$48.93 +99427 = \$34.29 | 99424 = N/A +99425 = N/A 99426 = \$84.93 +99427 = packaged |
| Complex Chronic Care Management | Yes | Yes | 99487 = \$134.15 +99489 = \$72.23 | 99487 = \$89.21 +99489 = \$49.60 | 99487 = \$151.91 +99489 = packaged |
| Chronic Care Management | Yes | Yes | 99490 = \$62.58 +99439 = \$47.93 99491 = \$84.55 +99437 = \$59.58 | 99490 = \$49.60 +99439 = \$34.62 99491 = \$74.56 +99437 = \$49.93 | 99490 = \$84.93 +99439 = packaged 99491 = N/A +99437 = N/A |



^{*}SAMSHA – Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

**20-minute threshold clinical staff time per month for CPT 99490, or 30-minute threshold physician/QHP time per month for CPT* 99491





Thank you to our sponsors!



























31

References

- American Medical Association. AMA CPT Professional 2024. American Medical Association Press; 2024.
- 2. Medicare and Medicaid Programs: Calendar Year 2024 Payment Policies under the Physician Fee Schedule and Other Changes to Part B Payment Policies, Medicare Shared Savings Program Requirements, etc., https://public-inspection.federalregister.gov/2023-14624.pdf
- 3. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. Connected Care Toolkit Chronic Care Management Resources for Health Care Professionals and Communities, https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/OMH/Downloads/connected-hcptoolkit.pdf

2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserved



Proposed 2025 Medicare Physician Fee Schedule and Hospital Outpatient Prospective Payment System Rules and Policy Update

On **Monday, August 19 at 1 PM ET** join ACCC for a free webinar on policy updates and key proposals that may affect your cancer program and practice.

- Teri Bedard, BA, RT(R)(T), CPC, executive director, Client and Corporate Resources, Revenue Cycle Coding Strategies, will provide an overview of the proposed 2025 payment rules in the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule (PFS) and Hospital Outpatient Prospective Payment System (HOPPS).
- **Nicole Tapay, JD,** ACCC director, Cancer Care Delivery and Health Policy, will give an update on ACCC's policy priorities. Register Now



Scan the QR code to register.

2024 RCCS All Rights Reserved / CPT only ® 2023 American Medical Association All Rights Reserved





Association of Cancer Care Centers

Leading education and advocacy for the cancer care community

ACCC translates clinical findings into "how-to" action

Designing quality and process improvement programs to help the cancer team accelerate the integration of effective practices, guidelines, new treatment paradigms, and technical solutions into practice.

ACCC is a community of cancer centers

Representing more than 1,700 private practices, hospital-based cancer programs, large healthcare systems, and major academic centers across the country.

ACCC is a multidisciplinary association

Representing 40,000+ practitioners from clinicians to researchers, hospital executives, administrators, advanced practitioners, financial advocates, supportive care staff, and more.

*ACCC has changed its name in 2024 from "Association of Community Cancer Centers" to the "Association of Cancer Care Centers." The change is a step forward to better align with the dynamic landscape of cancer care, while assuring our members, stakeholders, and the broader community that the values and principles we stand for remain unchanged.



35

Take Advantage of Your ACCC Member Benefits



ACCC white papers, how-to guides, & benchmarking surveys accc-cancer.org/learn



ACCCeXchange, our membersonly networking community acccexchange.accc-cancer.org



Unlimited access to Financial Advocacy Boot Camp Level I & II accc-cancer.org/boot-camp



Oncology Issues, ACCC's peerreviewed, non-clinical journal accc-cancer.org/oncologyissues



Earn free CME/CNE/CPE credit through online courses accc-cancer.org/CE-Activities



Discounts on national meetings and free regional meetings accc-cancer.org/meetings

